The American Journal of Physiology—Endocrinology and Metabolism (ISSN 0193-1849) is published monthly (two volumes a year) by the American Physiological Society, 9650 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, MD 20814-3991 and online at www.ajpendo.org (ISSN 1522-1555). Subscription Prices (postpaid): Institutions (print and online): $500.00, US; $540.00, Canada and Mexico; $560.00, elsewhere. Institutions (online only): $415.00. Institutions (print only): $480.00, US; $520.00, Canada and Mexico; $540.00, elsewhere. Non-member individuals (print and online): $345.00, US; $385.00, Canada and Mexico; $405.00, elsewhere. Non-member individuals (print only): $320.00, US; $360.00, Canada and Mexico; $380.00, elsewhere. Non-member individuals (online only): $290.00. APS members (print and online): $135.00, US; $175.00, Canada and Mexico; $195.00, elsewhere. Single copies and back issues, when available: $60.00 each. Subscriptions from outside the United States are payable in US currency or full equivalent. Subscriptions are accepted on a calendar-year basis only. Periodicals postage paid at Bethesda, MD and at additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to the American Journal of Physiology—Endocrinology and Metabolism, 9650 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, MD 20814-3991.

Copyright © 2007 by the American Physiological Society. Printed in the United States of America by Cadmus Communications—Lancaster Division, Lancaster, PA 17601. The code at the bottom of the first page of an article indicates the copyright owner’s consent that copies of that article may be made beyond that permitted by sections 107 and 108 of the US Copyright Law—unless the copies are for general distribution, for advertising, for creating new works, or for resale—provided the per-copy fee is paid through the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., 222 Rosewood Dr., Danvers, MA 01923. 0193-1849/2007 $8.00.

Change of Address: The Journal must be advised of a change of address at least 6 weeks prior to date of issue, with both the subscriber’s old and new address given. Undelivered copies resulting from address change will not be replaced.

Editorial and Business Correspondence: AJP-Endocrinology and Metabolism, 9650 Rockville Pike, Bethesda, MD 20814-3991.